

الرسالة ناقصة من المصدر



**2006**

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**Abstract**

# **The Relationship Between Authority And The Fagih (An Islamic Scholar) Abu Hanifa As An Example**

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This subject is of great importance for building up a progressive and well-established Islamic state. And this can only be achieved through establishing a strong and cooperative relationship between the political authority, on the one hand, and scholars of Islam, on the other; for it is very difficult for any of them to practice their role fruitfully without the help of the other party. The Sultan performs his duties to serve and look after his nation while the scholar advises, supervises and monitors practices to ensure that they are in line with the teachings of Islam and for the good of nation.

It has been recognized that the relationship between the political authority and scholars in a Muslim state is governed by a number of factors such as: Shura, secrecy, mildness, place, time, specialization and the unity of Omah. This, of course, ensures the success of means and methods utilized to preach Islam.

This work, moreover, sheds some light on the relationship between the political authority and scholars of Islam through taking the Imam Abu Hanifa as an example in his following famous stances:

1. Considering the Umayyad authority as illegal because they confiscated authority from the nation and denied it the right to choose the government.
2. Rejection of taking political position in the government to keep secure and free from political pressures that would be practiced on him from the political authority.
3. Supporting the Imams of Al El Beit in their pursuit to apply Sharia and to remove evil deeds.
4. Financing creationists' activities against the authority.

However, if the authority exercises justice and follows the teachings of Islam, scholars should:

1. Back up such authority
2. Call upon people to obey this authority and support its practices.